

This book is based on the presentations and discussions at a symposium jointly arranged by Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundations held in Stockholm in late May 2011. The conference was part of the HERCULES (**H**igher **E**ducation, **R**esearch and **C**ulture in **E**uropean **S**ociety) initiative within Academia Europaea. The programme was elaborated by an Organizing Committee consisting of Professors Lars Engwall, Uppsala, Sweden (chair); Jürgen Mittelstrass, Konstanz, Germany; Jan Reedijk, Leiden, The Netherlands; and Peter Scott, London, U.K.

The symposium and the present volume have been generously financially supported by the Wenner-Gren Foundations for which we are very grateful. We would also like to thank the Foundations for their administrative support in arranging the symposium. Our special thanks go to Professor Bertil Daneholt, Science Secretary of the Foundations, and his Administrative Assistant, Maria Helgöstm. We also thank our colleagues in the Organizing Committee, as well as the Executive Secretary of Academia Europaea, David Coates, and his Administrative Assistant, Teresa McGovern, for their assistance in the preparation of the symposium.

Lars Engwall
Peter Scott